

O‘ahu Waterways (Streams, ponds, bogs, etc. in all zones)

O‘ahu Waterways, Fern/Fern Ally				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Amauropelta globulifera</i>	Palapalai a Kamapua‘a	Endemic	2 to 4	4
<i>Arachniodes insularis</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 5	3
<i>Callistopteris baldwinii</i>	N/A	Endemic	2	2
<i>Christella boydiae</i>	N/A	Endemic	<1 to 2	2
<i>Christella cyatheoides</i>	Kikawaiō, kikawaioa, pikikawaiō	Endemic	<1	8
<i>Christella cyatheoides</i> x <i>C. dentata</i>	N/A	Endemic	3 to 8	8
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	Neke, swamp cyclosorus	Indigenous	2	8
<i>Diplopterygium pinnatum</i>	Uluhe lau nui, giant uluhe	Endemic	4 to 10	38
<i>Dryopteris crinalis</i> var. <i>crinalis</i>	Palapalai, ‘aumakua	Endemic	1 to 3	1
<i>Huperzia erubescens</i>	Gemmiferous fir moss	Indigenous	<1	1
<i>Lellingeria saffordii</i>	Kihe	Endemic	<1	<1
<i>Lycopodiella cernua</i>	Wāwae‘iole, huluhulu a ‘iole, hulu ‘iole, Christmas tree club moss	Indigenous	3 to 4	2
<i>Marattia douglasii</i>	Pala, kapua‘i lio, mule's foot fern	Endemic	5 to 10	21
<i>Marsilea villosa</i>	‘Ihi‘ihi, ‘ihi‘ihi lā‘au	Endemic	<1 to 1	11
<i>Pteris lidgatei</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 4	2
<i>Schizaea robusta</i>	‘Oāli‘i makali‘i, haili o Pua	Endemic	<1 to 2	<1
<i>Selaginella deflexa</i>	N/A	Endemic	<1 to 1	1
<i>Sphenomeris chinensis</i>	Pala‘ā, palapala‘ā, pā‘ū o Pala‘e, pala‘e, lace fern	Indigenous	1 to 3	2
<i>Vandenboschia draytoniana</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 2	1

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O‘ahu Waterways, Grass/Sedge				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Carex alligata</i>	N/A	Endemic	2 to 6	1
<i>Cladium jamaicense</i>	‘Uki	Indigenous	4 to 11	8
<i>Cyperus hillebrandii</i> ssp. <i>decipiens</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 3	1
<i>Cyperus hypochlorus</i> ssp. <i>hypochlorus</i>	‘Ahu‘awa	Endemic	1 to 3	2
<i>Cyperus javanicus</i>	‘Ahu‘awa, ‘ehu‘awa	Indigenous	2 to 4	2
<i>Cyperus laevigatus</i>	Makaloa, makoloa, ehu‘awa	Indigenous	<1 to 2	8
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Pu‘uka‘a, kili‘o‘opu, kiolohia, mau‘u pu‘uka‘a, pūko‘a, pu‘uko‘a	Endemic	1 to 5	1
<i>Cyperus phleoides</i> var. <i>hawaiiensis</i>	N/A	Endemic	<1 to 3	1
<i>Cyperus trachysanthos</i>	Pu‘uka‘a	Endemic	1 to 2	1
<i>Eleocharis calva</i>	N/A	Possibly Indigenous	<1 to 2	1
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Kohekohe, pīpīwai, spikerush	Indigenous	<1 to 2	1
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	N/A	Indigenous	<1 to 3	1
<i>Isachne pallens</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 2	1
<i>Machaerina angustifolia</i>	‘Uki	Indigenous	1 to 5	5
<i>Oreobolus furcatus</i>	N/A	Endemic	<1 to <1	4
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	Mau‘u laiki, ricegrass	Indigenous	2 to 5	2
<i>Rhynchospora rugosa</i> ssp. <i>lavarum</i>	Pu‘uko‘a, beak-rush	Indigenous	1 to 3	1
<i>Schizostachyum glaucifolium</i>	‘Ohe, Hawaiian bamboo	Possibly Indigenous	34 to 46	76
<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i>	Kaluhā, ‘aka‘akai	Possibly Indigenous	3 to 15	6
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> ssp. <i>validus</i>	‘Aka‘akai, ‘aka‘akai naku, kaluhā, naku, nānaku, neki, great bulrush	Indigenous	3 to 11	8

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O‘ahu Waterways, Herbaceous Plant				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Astelia menziesiana</i>	Kaluaha, pua‘akuhinia	Endemic	1 to 6	4
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	‘Ae‘ae, Water hyssop	Indigenous	<1	8
<i>Coprosma granadensis</i>	Mākole	Indigenous	<1	3
<i>Dianella sandwicensis</i>	‘Uki‘uki, ‘uki	Indigenous	2 to 8	6
<i>Halophila hawaiiiana</i>	N/A	Endemic	<11	1
<i>Joinvillea ascendens</i> ssp. <i>ascendens</i>	‘Ohe	Endemic	6 to 19	11
<i>Korthalsella complanata</i>	Hulumoa, kaumahana	Endemic	<1 to 2	<1
<i>Korthalsella cylindrica</i>	Hulumoa, kaumahana	Endemic	<1 to 1	<1
<i>Korthalsella remyana</i>	Hulumoa, kaumahana	Endemic	<1 to 1	<1
<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i>	Duckweed	Possibly Indigenous	<1	<1
<i>Liparis hawaiiensis</i>	‘Awapuhiakanaloa, Twayblade	Endemic	<1 to 1	1
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	kāmole, alohalua, kāmole lau li‘i, kāmole lau li‘i, primrose willow	Possible Polynesian Introduced	4 to 15	11
<i>Persicaria glabra</i>	Kāmole	Possibly Indigenous	2 to 6	6
<i>Phytolacca sandwicensis</i>	Pōpolo kū mai, pōpolo, Hawaiian pokeberry	Endemic	3 to 15	8
<i>Pilea peploides</i>	N/A	Indigenous	<1 to 1	2
<i>Plantago pachyphylla</i>	Laukahi kuahiwi, manene	Endemic	1	<1
<i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>longibracteata</i>	Laukahi kuahiwi, ale	Endemic	<11	2
<i>Platanthera holochila</i>	Fringed orchid	Endemic	1 to 2	1
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	Leafy pondweed	Possibly Indigenous	<1	4
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Long-leaved pondweed	Possibly Indigenous	<1	8
<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	N/A	Endemic	2 to 8	4
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Ditchgrass, widgeon grass	Indigenous	<1	4
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater duckweed	Possibly Indigenous	<1	<1
<i>Viola kauaensis</i> var. <i>kauaensis</i>	Nani Wai‘ale‘ale, kalili, liliwai, pohe hiwa, violet	Endemic	<1 to 2	1

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O‘ahu Waterways, Subshrub				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Hedyotis centranthoides</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 8	4
<i>Hedyotis elatior</i>	‘Uiwi, ‘āwiwi	Endemic	1 to 2	4

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O‘ahu Waterways, Shrub				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Boehmeria grandis</i>	‘Ākōlea	Endemic	4 to 8	4
<i>Leptecophylla tameiameiae</i>	Pūkiawe, ‘a‘ali‘i mahu, kānehoa, kāwa‘u, maiele, maieli, puakeawe, puakiawe, puakeawe	Indigenous	3 to 19	8
<i>Lysimachia filifolia</i>	N/A	Endemic	1 to 2	1
<i>Myrsine punctata</i>	Kōlea	Endemic	4 to 11	6
<i>Piper methysticum</i>	‘Awa, pū‘awa, kava, kavakava	Polynesian introduction	6 to 11	8
<i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>anomala</i>	Laukahi kuahiwi, ale	Endemic	1 to 10	2
<i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>princeps</i>	Laukahi kuahiwi, ale	Endemic	2	2
<i>Scaevola mollis</i>	Naupaka kuahiwi	Endemic	4 to 10	8
<i>Vaccinium calycinum</i>	‘Ōhelo, ‘ohelo kau lā‘au	Endemic	4 to 19	6
<i>Vaccinium dentatum</i>	‘Ōhelo	Endemic	1 to 11	6
<i>Vaccinium reticulatum</i>	‘Ōhelo, ‘ōhelo ‘ai	Endemic	<1 to 8	2

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O‘ahu Waterways, Tree/Shrub				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Coprosma ochracea</i>	Pilo, hupilo	Endemic	8 to 23	11
<i>Hedyotis terminalis</i>	Manono	Endemic	4 to 19	11
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Hau	Indigenous	8 to 76	38
<i>Myrsine sandwicensis</i>	Kōlea lau nui	Endemic	6 to 27	8
<i>Pittosporum glabrum</i>	Hō‘awa, hā‘awa, papahekili	Endemic	15 to 31	11
<i>Wikstroemia oahuensis</i> var. <i>oahuensis</i>	‘Ākia, kauhi	Endemic	15 to 23	11

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O‘ahu Waterways, Tree				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Wauke, po‘a‘aha, paper mulberry	Polynesian introduction	19 to 38	11
<i>Elaeocarpus bifidus</i>	Kalia	Endemic	10 to 38	23

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O‘ahu Waterways, Vine/Liana				
Species	Common name	End/ind/pol	Height (ft)	Spread (ft)
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i> ssp. <i>gigantea</i>	Kā‘e‘e, kā‘e‘e‘e, sea bean	Indigenous	31 to 57	153
<i>Smilax melastomifolia</i>	Hoi kuahiwi, aka‘awa, pi‘oi, uhi, ulehihi, catbrier, greenbrier	Endemic	11 to 23	19